

# FLUTRIAFOL FUNGICIDE

These Use Directions supplement, but do not replace the manufacturer's product label.

Read and use in conjunction with the Genfarm Flutriafol 500 SC Fungicide <u>Label</u>. A copy of the Label can be sourced from the Genfarm website: <u>www.genfarm.com.au</u>.

Flutriafol may be added to planting fertilisers for in-furrow application (sown in the same furrow as the seed, not broadcast), for the control of certain diseases in wheat, barley and canola. The rates at which Genfarm Flutriafol 500 SC Fungicide should be used are summarised in the table below.

Table 1: Flutriafol 500 SC Fungicide application rates per hectare for disease control.

CROP	DISEASE	RATE (mL/ha)	Withholding period
Canola	Blackleg (Leptosphaeria maculans)	200	
Wheat	Take-all (Geaumannomyces graminis)	200	
	Septoria tritici blotch (Septoria tritici)		4 weeks
	Stripe rust (Puccinia striiformis)	100 or 200 *	grazing
Barley	Powdery mildew (Erysiphe graminis)	100 or 200 *	
	Scald (Rhynchosporium secalis)		

<sup>\*</sup> The higher rate is recommended where conditions conducive to severe disease are expected.

The rate at which Genfarm Flutriafol 500 SC Fungicide needs to be added to fertiliser to achieve the desired application rate per hectare will depend on the rate at which the planting fertiliser is being applied. The higher the fertiliser rate, the lower the fungicide addition rate will be. Two things to keep in mind are:

- At low addition rates, i.e. less than 2 L/t (two litres per tonne), coverage of the fertiliser granules with fungicide is less uniform.
- Addition rates over 3 L/t may adversely affect the flow rate and handling characteristics of dusty or poorly granulated fertilisers, and those high in nitrogen.

To apply the required rate of fungicide, Flutriafol 500 SC Fungicide addition rates per tonne of fertiliser are shown in the table below. The lowest fungicide application rate that can be applied through the equipment operated by Incitec Pivot Fertilisers is 1 L/t. The rate can be adjusted upwards by the following increments per tonne -0.3, 0.5, 0.8 and 1.0 L/t.



Table 2: Flutriafol 500 SC Fungicide application rates per tonne.

Crop	Fertiliser rate per hectare (kg)	Volume of product per 100 kg of fertiliser (ML)	
		100 ML rate	200 ML rate
	60	n/a	333*
	70	n/a	285
Canola	80	n/a	250
	100	n/a	200
	120	n/a	166
	50	200	400*
	60	166	333*
M/h a st a mal D a wlass	70	143	285
Wheat and Barley	80	125**	250
	100	100**	200
	120	88**	166

<sup>\*</sup> Application volumes over 300mL per 100kg of fertiliser may adversely affect the flow rate and handling characteristics of dusty/poorly granulated fertilisers and some high nitrate fertilisers.

## **FERTILISER QUALITY**

The effect of Flutriafol 500 SC Fungicide on product quality varies with the product and local climatic conditions. The more humid the environment, the more likely it is that storage characteristics and flow rates will be affected.

The treatment of fertiliser with fungicide may affect flow rates. Application equipment should be calibrated to ensure that the correct rates of fertiliser and fungicide are applied. Treated fertiliser should not be stored for extended periods of time.

## SUPERFECT

Flutriafol Fungicide should not be added to SuPerfect<sup>®</sup>, due to the variation in its particle size. It may be added to Air Seeder SuPerfect, which has been screened.

# **DAP**

DAP is more likely to be adversely affected by the addition of Flutriafol 500 SC Fungicide than MAP and MAP-based fertiliser such as Granulock® SS and Granulock® Z. This is because the higher nitrogen content of DAP makes it more likely to absorb moisture. DAP has a lower Critical Relative Humidity than MAP.

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<sup>\*\*</sup> Where application volume is low, product may be diluted with water to improve coverage.



Incitec Pivot Fertilisers has found that the quality of DAP is most likely to be affected by the addition of Flutriafol 500 Fungicide at rates above:

- 4 L/t ex Geelong
- 6 L/t ex Distribution Centres in South Australia.

Higher rates of addition (up to 6 L/t) can generally be used with MAP.

## **BLENDS**

Blends containing more than 35% Urea and/or Gran-am (granulated ammonium sulphate) may be adversely affected by the addition of Flutriafol 500 SC Fungicide. Incitec Pivot Range Blends that contain more than 35% Urea and/or Gran-am include:

- Crop Lift 15
- Granulock Z 15 S
- Granulock Z 20 S
- Granulock Z 25
- Granulock Z 29
- Zincgard (M) 1.5% MM2
- N-Rich 26
- N-Rich 32:10

It is recommended that the concentration of Urea and/or Gran-am not exceed 50% in any blend to which Flutriafol 500 SC Fungicide is added. NPKS 32-9-0-1 contains more than 50% Urea.

**NOTE**: high rates of nitrogen (N) in direct contact with the seed may adversely affect germination and emergence.

The rate at which nitrogen can be safely applied in contact with the seed depends on many factors including the soil type, its moisture status, the row spacing and amount of soil disturbance, e.g. minimum tillage versus a fully prepared seedbed. It can be as low as 15 kg/ha N in winter cereals where soil disturbance is minimal, e.g. at wider row spacings and with a disc opener.

Small-seeded crops, such as canola, are less tolerant of nitrogen with the seed than the larger seeded cereal grain crops.

# STORAGE AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT

Equipment that is used to store, handle and transport fertiliser must be thoroughly cleaned before being used for other purposes, e.g. for grain. Contamination with the dust from phosphorus and trace element enriched fertilisers may increase heavy metal concentrations, e.g. cadmium and lead, in farm



produce; while the presence of agricultural chemicals, e.g. fungicides, may violate Food Standards and adversely affect the marketability of farm produce on domestic and international markets.

It is recommended that augers and silos that have been used to handle and store fertiliser treated with Fungicides not be used for grain. They should be dedicated for fertiliser use only.

Trucks that have been used to transport bulk fertiliser that has been treated with fungicides must be thoroughly cleaned if being used for any other purpose other than to carry fertiliser, e.g. for grain. This can be achieved by sweeping or using compressed air to remove most of the dust, followed by washing. The addition of a detergent to the water may assist with the removal of residues.

Sweeping out the vehicle post carriage of fertiliser with a broom will not adequately reduce the level of fungicide residue and will risk the contamination of grain when carried as the next cargo.

The use of compressed air will give better results, and on its own, is the absolute minimum in cleaning. It may still result in contamination. Therefore, it is recommended that sweeping or the use of compressed air be followed by washing. Neither sweeping with a broom nor the use of compressed air will remove fertiliser dust and chemical residues to the extent that a thorough wash-down with water achieves.

When washing out a bulk transport, use the following procedure:

- Raise the trailer hydraulics slightly to allow the rinse water to flow from the trailer without creating a risk of slips or falls.
- Clean the high sections first, including any sections of the roll-tarpaulin that are exposed to fertiliser dust.
- Wash the walls down from the top to the bottom.
- Finally, wash the floor from the forward end to the back end.
- Dispose of rinsate and dust in an approved manner. Do not allow rinsate to enter waterways. If on farm, the waste can be disposed of by spreading lightly and uniformly on agricultural land that will be planted to crops in which the fungicide is registered for use.

# SAFE HANDLING

Avoid eye or skin contact and dust inhalation. Do not handle fertiliser treated with fungicide with bare hands. Observe good personal hygiene, including washing hands before eating.

## **FURTHER READING**

Refer to the Genfarm Flutriafol 500 SC Fungicide Label and Safety Data Sheet.

## SAFETY DIRECTIONS

Refer to the Safety Data Sheet (SDS) for more detailed safety advice. Before use, read the Product Label and the SDS. Use safe work practices and avoid contact with the eyes and skin. Avoid ingestion and inhaling dust. Protective clothing, eyewear and dust masks should always be used



when dealing with this product. Observe good personal hygiene, including washing hands after use. Avoid loss of fertiliser to waterways.

## WARNING

This document contains information of a general nature. Before using fertiliser seek independent agronomic advice. Fertiliser programs may need to be varied depending on the plants being grown, climatic and soil conditions, application methods, irrigation, agricultural and livestock management practices, the soil's fertility, and cultural practices. ('Unforeseen Elements')

Fertiliser may burn and/or damage crop roots or foliage. Foliar burn to the leaves, fruit or other plant parts is most likely to occur when fertilisers are foliar applied at high concentrations and/or on a regular basis, different products are mixed and sprayed together at cumulatively high rates, the water is of poor quality, or the spray is applied under hot dry conditions, e.g. in the heat of the day.

Fertiliser and supplements may affect animal health. Seek independent advice before using any supplements in livestock rations.

# **DISCLAIMER**

As Unforeseen Elements are beyond the control of Incitec Pivot Limited, in no event Incitec Pivot Limited and its related bodies corporate be liable or accept any responsibility whatsoever for any direct, indirect, punitive, incidental, special or consequential damages (including but not limited to loss of revenue, crops and livestock), in respect of the illness, injury or death of a person, damage to property (including of a third party), or any other loss whatsoever arising out of or connected with the use or misuse of this fertiliser, or its transport, storage, handling or application. Where Incitec Pivot Limited and its related bodies corporate's liability cannot be lawfully excused, it and its related bodies corporate's liability shall be limited to the replacement of, or cost of the fertiliser supplied. The buyer accepts and uses this product subject to these conditions.

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